



# Security and Rule of Law

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## Result area 1 - Human Security Security and Rule of law

### RESULTS

Overall results for Human Security for all projects have been good. Some activities needed to be revised due to changing (political) circumstances, especially in the case of Radio La Benevolencija. The project was drafted on the assumption that elections in the DRC and in Burundi would take place in 2018, unfortunately they were postponed and serious security threats in Burundi did not allow the project to be implemented in selected areas. The M4D implementation was not without its context-sensitive challenges and planning had to be continually adapted to adjust to political and security issues on the ground. For instance, the 3-year electoral process that was envisaged in the original proposal (2015 Burundi, 2016 DRC and 2017 in Rwanda), was quickly overrun by the reality on the ground. Following the events of the failed coup d'etat (13 May 2015) in Burundi, the ensuing political tumult, insecurity and refugee flows had an impact on the regional setting, in the Rusizi (and surrounding) area, affecting not only the Burundian operations but also the regional implementation of the M4D project as a whole.

	Baseline	Target	Result	Source
ST_1.1.3 a) Number of formal/informal institutions strengthened in the field of human security	0	NA	2	28704
SP_Number of professionals trained to contribute to human security [output 1.1.3]	0	NA	57	28704
SP_Number of security action plans implemented	0	10	15	28306; 27949
SP_Old Resultsframework_No. and % of beneficiaries who report a reduction in violent incidents in the	25	0	40	27086
SP_Percentage of people from different ethnic groups who 'trust' the police to contribute to security in	7	50.5	34.5	28306; 27949

### Assessment of the results achieved across the entire result area 1

Assess achieved results compared to planning:	C. Results achieved poorer than planned
Reasons for result achieved.	Results for CISPE are overall good compared to target and planning. Except for the trust in the police. For Radio La Benevolencija, activities were adapted to work around the disruptions and implemented in line with quantitative targets set. CISPE was in its last year and activities attain their climax. I4S: Some of the action plans were not initially forecasted in the programming but are a result of needs identified on the ground through Democratic Dialogue platforms. A new phase for CISPE will be developed taking into account lessons learned, mainly through monitoring and final evaluation. I4S: As SCF programs move forward, certain key issues have been prioritized that will enable to further improve the security situation in ISSS priority zones. All projects will have to do a conflict sensitivity assessment before implementation.
Implications for planning.	

## Result area 2 - Peace Processes & political governance Security and Rule of law

### RESULTS

Results achieved are as planned for this result area, apart from I4S. Lessons learnt will be the basis of new SCF stages. In order to wrap up M4D, a 3-month extension was needed to finish the project. This was due to the closure of the RLB Burundi office. Despite the hiccups in planning, the project was finished and is currently implementing its second phase (M4D 2).

INDICATORS	Baseline	Target	Result	Source
SP_[Old Resultsframework] No. of community structures in place that reduce peace and security risks (ARC Optional indicators) 3.1.2	21	151	137	28306; 27949
ST_3.1.1.b) Number of dialogue processes organized for (local/national/regional) conflict management	0	108	106	27086
SP_No. of program results translated in a political dialogue	0	8	7	27949
SP_Number of activities financed from the support fund for peace and security to prepare for political engagement	0	17	15	27949
SP_Number of communities in the Rusizi plains that are equipped with the skills to promote inclusive and non-polarizing dialogue	0	NA	20	27086
SP_Number of journalists equipped to monitor and counteract hate speech	0	NA	35	27086
SP_Percentage of conflicts that are addressed and solved by community structures	0	65	68.5	27949; 28306

### Assessment of the results achieved across the entire result area 2

Assess achieved results compared to planning:	B. Results achieved as planned
Reasons for result achieved.	CISPE was in its last year. For Radio La Benevolencija, reasons for the results achieved has been the methodological strategy of using a media toolkit to disseminate information which is then reinforced and amplified at the grassroots level through interpersonal and participative platforms to stimulate dialogue and reflection. I4S: Low performance of conflicts that are addressed and solved by community structures is due to the fact that some conflicts are still in mediation and that some of the conflicts identified are not in the scope of what structures can resolve (ex: conflicts needing a judge to arbitrate / requiring a decision from a ministry / requiring further negotiation with stakeholders (ex: land dispute between former employees of plantations and concessionaires), these conflicts are usually referred to the relevant institutions where possible with SCF partners and dialogue structures advocating for their resolution. No implications for CISPE as the project will not be extended with the same partners. A new consortia is working on the proposal. Activities for Radio La Benevolencija had to be continually adapted to adjust to political and security issues on the ground. The enforced closure of the Burundi office by the government in Oct-Dec 2018 necessitated a 3-month extension to wrap-up the project. I4S: SCF programs are built on a strategic succession of projects aiming to resolve issues identified as key issues (ex: FRPI in Ituri, agribusiness in Kitshanga, local solutions for DDR in South Kivu and north Kivu). Next stages of SCF programming will build on outcomes and lessons learnt of previous programming to implement a way forward on key issues identified.
Implications for planning.	

## Result area 3 - Rule of Law Security and Rule of law

### RESULTS

The results achieved in this result area have for both projects been below target. This has implications for the next phase of both projects - I4S will no longer include the Rule of Law component in Rule of Law activities. CISPE will focus more on the RoL component in the next phase.

INDICATORS	Baseline	Target	Result	Source
SP_[Old Resultsframework] No. of beneficiaries who have improved awareness of their rights and/or of how to address justice problems (claim, defend, and/or recover rights)	203	10000	102257	28306; 27949
SP_Number of persons who have access to justice through legal clinics or local clinics	0	500	303	27949; 28306

### Assessment of the results achieved across the entire result area 3

Assess achieved results compared to planning:	C. Results achieved poorer than planned
Reasons for result achieved.	The results for CISPE remain below target; this was already signaled by the monitoring mission. Also because the project was already at the end, the partner could not redress the situation. CISPE: In the new phase more attention to the implementation of this component is required. The new project under development will take into consideration challenges mentioned in the report and a new consortium will be formed. I4S: Upcoming programming in Ituri is scheduled to focus on the FRPI process (Democratic Dialogue and RRR) therefore the rule of law component of the program will no longer include rule of law activities.
Implications for planning.	

\* Find more information on the projects on Openaid.nl with the activity numbers listed under 'Source'